

[?]Cultural scripts

[?]Authority oriented reform

[?]???? ???? ?? ????? ???? ?? ????? ????? (????) ?? ????? ” ?? ????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????”?

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[?]To study

[?]To practice constantly

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[?]Research traditions

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[?] Backward reasoning

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[?]Process-oriented

[?]Assignment-oriented Curriculum

[?]Effort rather than Ability

[?]From Past to Future

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[?]X happened and (then) Y happened, Forward Reasoning (and-then reasoning)

[?]Outcome-oriented

[?]Right-oriented Curriculum

[?]Ability rather than Effort

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[?]?Sequence Backward Reasoning

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[?]?Y happened because of X, Backward Reasoning(why-because reasoning)

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[?]?Orality

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[??]Recycling ideas

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